

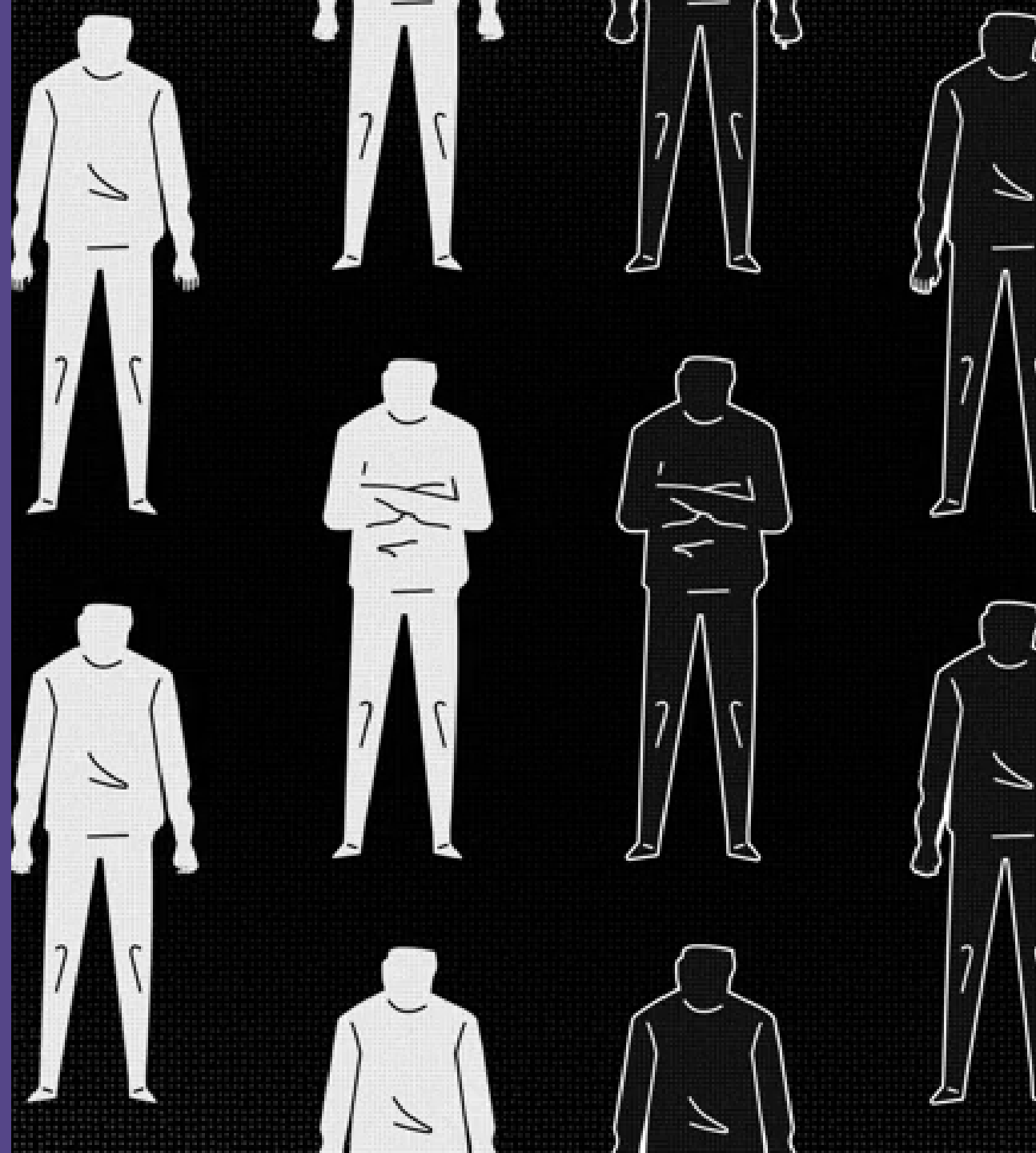


POLARISATION & HATE SPEECH

POLARISATION

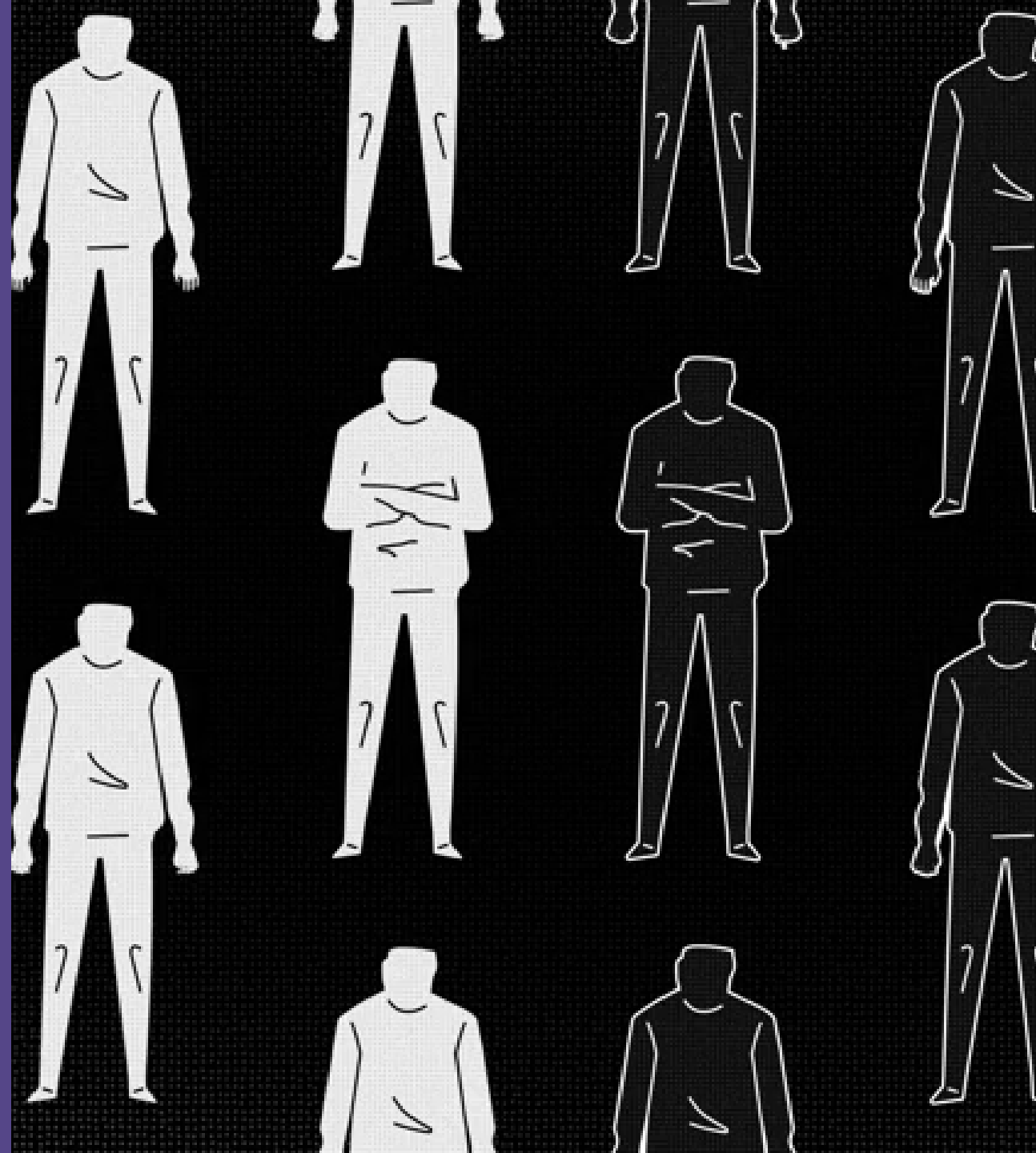
“Humans are tribal. We need to belong to groups. We crave bonds and attachments, which is why we love clubs, teams, fraternities, family. [...] But the tribal instinct is not just an instinct to belong. It is also an instinct to exclude.”

— AMY CHUA, POLITICAL TRIBES: GROUP INSTINCTS AND THE FATE OF NATIONS



THREE KEY ASPECTS OF POLARISATION

1. A process of growing, social division
2. The narrative and language
3. The downward spiral of escalation



ROLE OF THE INTERNET

1. Echo chambers & selective exposure
2. Filter bubbles & algorithms
3. Disinformation
4. Downsides of accessibility



POSITIVE ALTERNATIVE NARRATIVE
THE LESSONS OF A GUIDE, BY DARE TO BE GREY

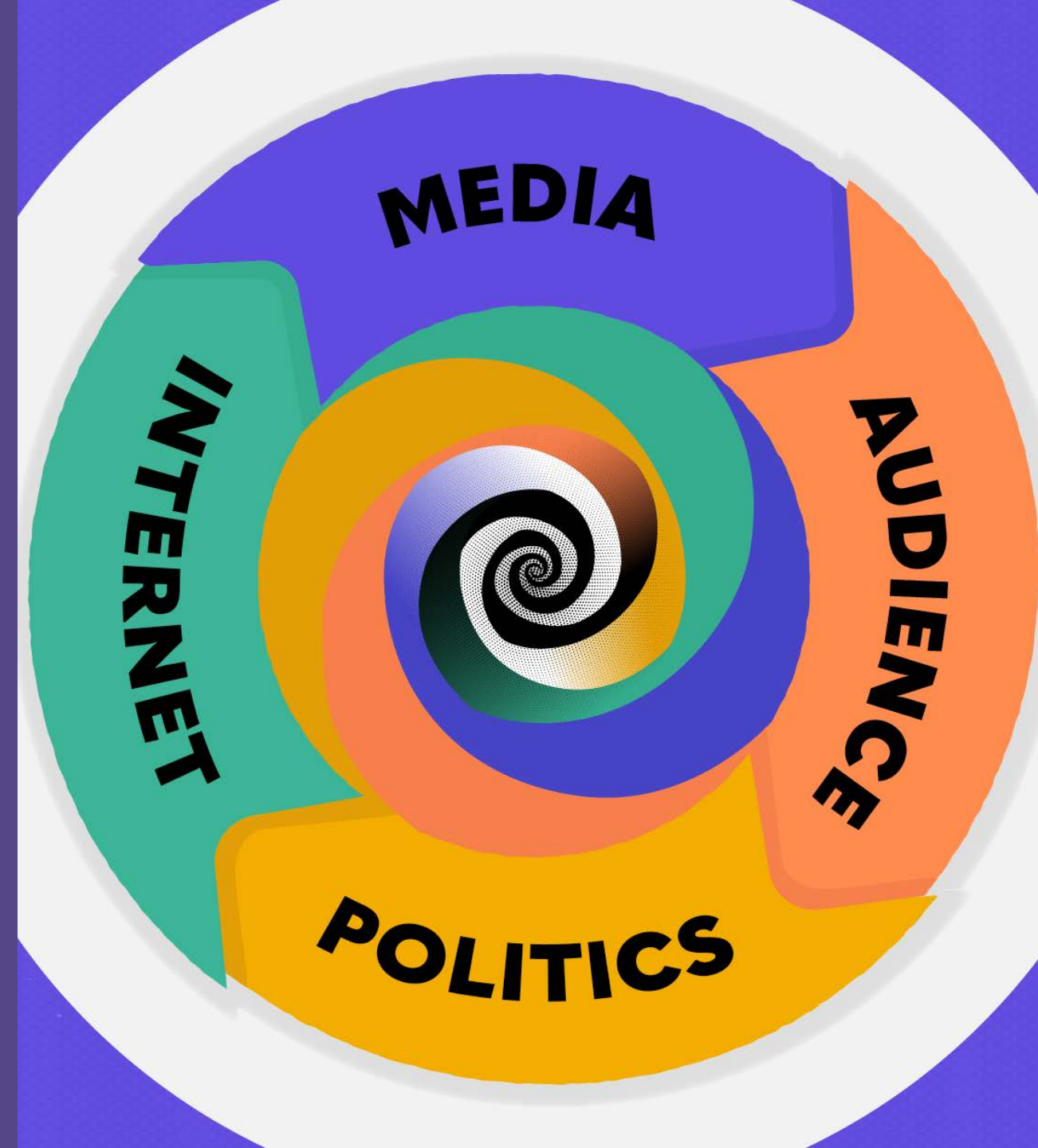


#DTBG

POLARISATION

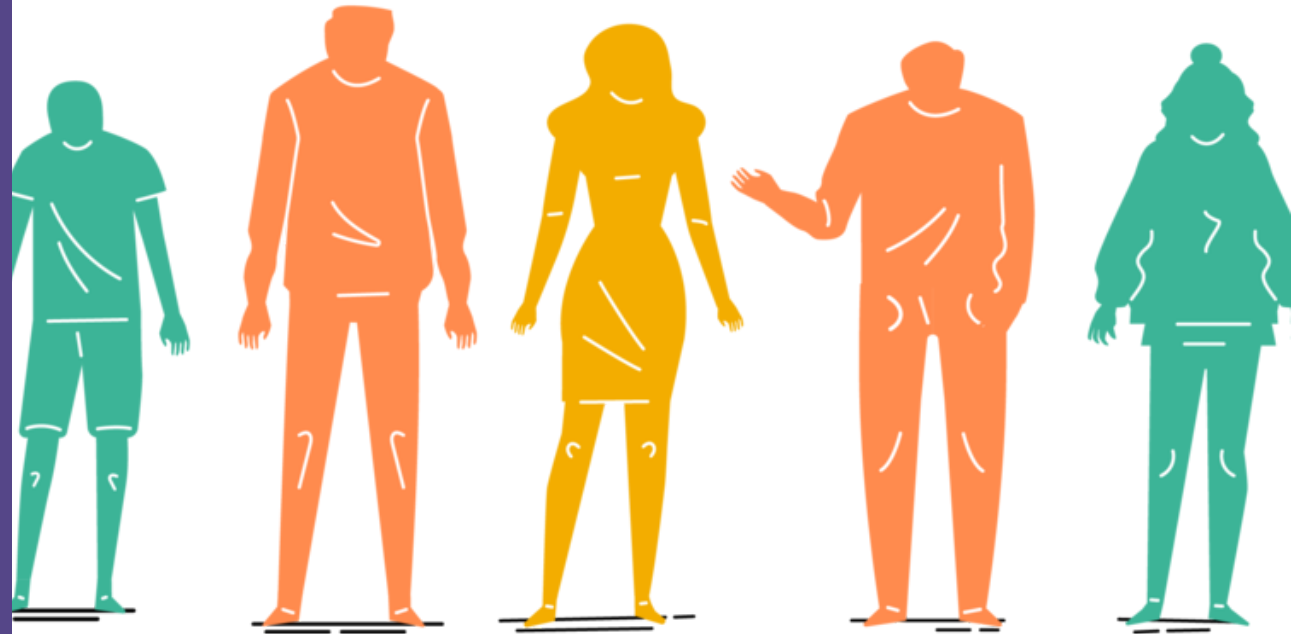
“Democracy requires citizens to see things from one another’s point of view, but instead we’re more and more enclosed in our own bubbles. Democracy requires a reliance on shared facts; instead we’re being offered parallel but separate universes.”

— ELI PARISER, THE FILTER BUBBLE: WHAT THE INTERNET IS HIDING FROM YOU



WHAT CAN THE AUDIENCES DO?

1. Look beyond the sensations of the day
2. Consider paying for quality journalism
3. Speak out
4. Step out of your bubble
5. Do your own research



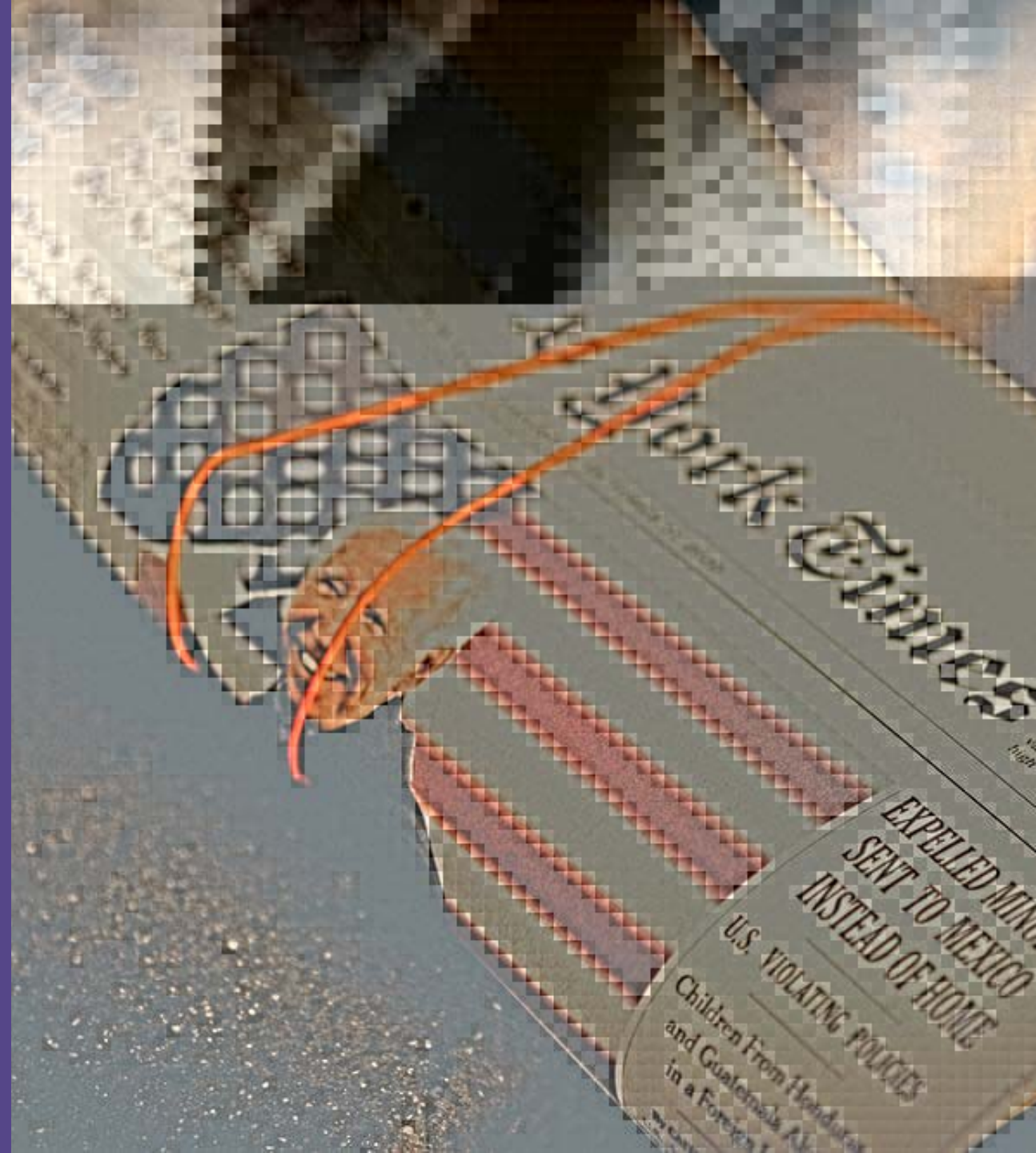
CASE STUDY: CHECKBOT THE CHATBOT



#DTBG

WHAT CAN POLITICIANS DO?

1. Think beyond electoral gains
2. Try to unify
3. Set the tone
4. Trust others

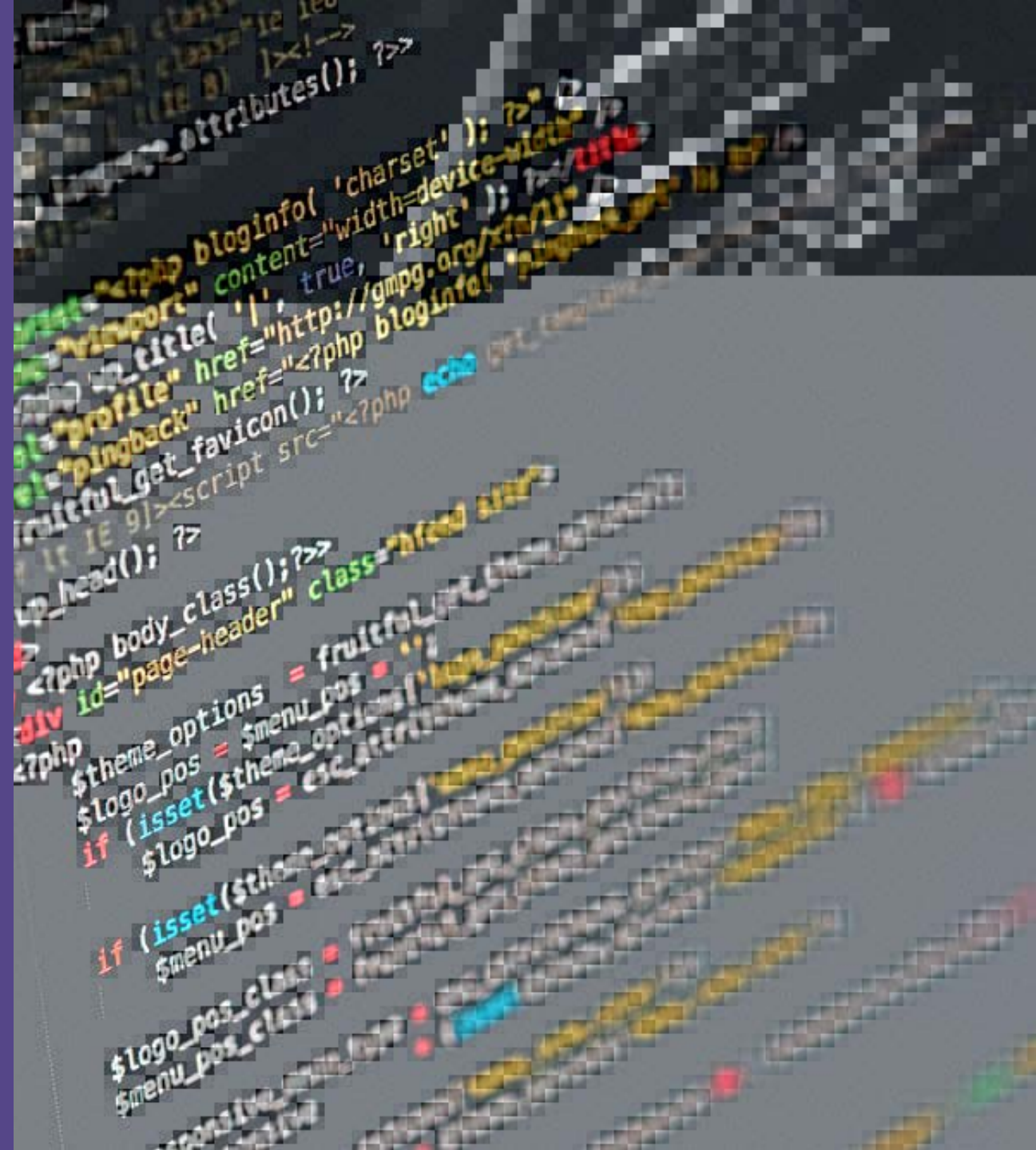


CASE STUDY: ÖZLEM CEKIC



HOW CAN WE FIX THE INTERNET?

1. Transparent & ethical algorithms
2. Curb the spread of disinformation
3. Reduce online hate



HATE SPEECH - DEFINITION

Public speech that expresses hate or encourages violence towards a person or group based on something such as race, religion, sex, or sexual orientation.

Cambridge Dictionary

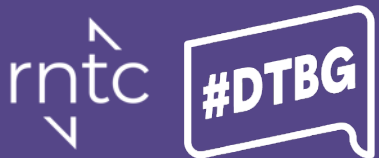


THE EIGHT STAGES OF GENOCIDE

By Dr. Gregory H. Stanton, President, Genocide Watch

Genocide is a process that develops in eight stages that are predictable, but not inexorable. At each stage, preventive measures can stop it. It is not a linear process, but logically the later stages must be preceded by the earlier stages. Logically prior stages continue to operate throughout the process.

Gregory H. Stanton



THE EIGHT STAGES OF GENOCIDE

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Classification

Symbolization

Dehumanization

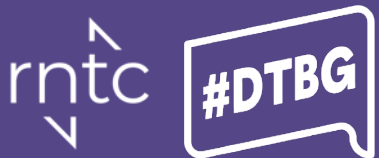
Organization

Polarization

Preparation

Extermination

Denial



No Hate Speech Movement





THANK YOU!